

## **State Tax Matters**

The power of knowing. June 27, 2025

## Sales/Use/Indirect:

## Utah: ALJ Concludes that Online Streaming Platform's Subscription Fees are Fully Taxable as Bundled Transactions

Appeal No. 22-1274, Utah State Tax Commission (5/1/25). An administrative law judge (ALJ) with the Utah State Tax Commission held that Utah law imposes sales tax on the subscription fees that a company charges its Utah customers for using its streaming service platform. Under the facts, the company charges a flat subscription fee for use of its streaming service platform, and the streaming service platform includes a number of distinct and identifiable features that are sold for one non-itemized price, including online-streaming products and offline-download products. In this respect, the ALJ concluded that the subscription fees for the streaming service platform constitute a bundled transaction, the entire transaction of which is subject to taxation. The ALJ noted that the company failed to provide any books and records to separately identify by "reasonable and verifiable standards" how much of the subscription fee is attributable to its online-streaming product versus the offline-download product, as well as how much of the subscription fee is attributable to its other features. Therefore, according to the ALJ, the entire bundled transaction is subject to Utah sales and use taxes. Please contact us with any questions.

URL: https://tax.utah.gov/commission/decision/22-1274.pdf

Jason Clegg (Salt Lake City)
Managing Director
Deloitte Tax LLP
jaclegg@deloitte.com

Jeremy Foli (Salt Lake City) Manager Deloitte Tax LLP jfoli@deloitte.com

This communication contains general information only, and none of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited ("DTTL"), its global network of member firms or their related entities (collectively, the "Deloitte organization") is, by means of this communication, rendering professional advice or services. Before making any decision or taking any action that may affect your finances or your business, you should consult a qualified professional adviser.

No representations, warranties or undertakings (express or implied) are given as to the accuracy or completeness of the information in this communication, and none of DTTL, its member firms, related entities, employees or agents shall be liable or responsible for any loss or damage whatsoever arising directly or indirectly in connection with any person relying on this communication. DTTL and each of its member firms, and their related entities, are legally separate and independent entities.

## **About Deloitte**

Deloitte refers to one or more of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited ("DTTL"), its global network of member firms, and their related entities (collectively, the "Deloitte organization"). DTTL (also referred to as "Deloitte Global") and each of its member firms and related entities are legally separate and independent entities, which cannot obligate or bind each other in respect of third parties. DTTL and each DTTL member firm and related entity is liable only for its own acts and omissions, and not those of each other. DTTL does not provide services to clients. Please see www.deloitte.com/about to learn more.

Deloitte provides industry-leading audit and assurance, tax and legal, consulting, financial advisory, and risk advisory services to nearly 90% of the Fortune Global 500® and thousands of private companies. Our professionals deliver measurable and lasting results that help reinforce public trust in capital markets, enable clients to transform and thrive, and lead the way toward a stronger economy, a more equitable society and a sustainable world. Building on its 175-plus year history, Deloitte spans more than 150 countries and territories. Learn how Deloitte's approximately 415,000 people worldwide make an impact that matters at www.deloitte.com.