

State Tax Matters

The power of knowing. March 28, 2025

Income/Franchise:

Michigan: Newsletter Discusses R&D Credit, Case on Sourcing Wholesale Electricity Sales, Alternative Apportionment, and PTET

Treasury Update Newsletter, Mich. Dept. of Treasury, Tax Policy Division (3/25). A newsletter published by the Tax Policy Division of the Michigan Department of Treasury reminds Michigan taxpayers about:

URL: https://www.michigan.gov/treasury/-/media/Project/Websites/treasury/Newsletters/Treasury-Update-Newsletter_March2025.pdf

- New state law providing a refundable research and development (R&D) income tax credit under Michigan's corporate income tax (CIT) and a credit against withholding by flow-through entity employers not subject to the CIT or Michigan business tax (MBT), available starting with R&D expenses incurred during the 2025 calendar year [see H.B. 5100, signed by gov. 1/13/25; H.B. 5101, signed by gov. 1/13/25; and previously issued Multistate Tax Alert for more details on the new R&D credit]; URL: https://www.legislature.mi.gov/Bills/Bill?ObjectName=2023-HB-5100 URL: https://www.legislature.mi.gov/Bills/Bill?ObjectName=2023-HB-5101 URL: https://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/us/Documents/Tax/multistate-tax-alert-michiganestablishes-an-randd-tax-credit-for-certain-authorized-businesses.pdf
- A recent Michigan Tax Tribunal ruling which held that a taxpayer's wholesale electricity sales must be sourced entirely to Michigan rather than ultimate destination [see State Tax Matters, Issue 2025-7, for additional details on this case];
 - **URL:** https://dhub.deloitte.com/Newsletters/Tax/2025/STM/250221 2.html
- 3. A new revenue administrative bulletin (RAB 2024-24) on the procedures and standards governing the alternative apportionment relief provisions in Parts 1 and 2 of Michigan's Income Tax Act and in the Michigan Business Tax Act in response to a 2023 Michigan Supreme Court decision addressing the use of standard versus alternative apportionment [see State Tax Matters, Issue 2024-50, for additional details on RAB 2024-24]; and
 - URL: https://dhub.deloitte.com/Newsletters/Tax/2024/STM/241220 3.html
- 4. New state law changes related to Michigan's flow-through entity tax [see *State Tax Matters*, Issue 2025-6, for additional details on these law changes].

URL: https://dhub.deloitte.com/Newsletters/Tax/2025/STM/250214 2.html

Please contact us with any questions.

Pat Fitzgerald (Detroit)
 Managing Director
 Deloitte Tax LLP
 pfitzgerald@deloitte.com

Guy York (Cincinnati) Managing Director Deloitte Tax LLP gyork@deloitte.com

This communication contains general information only, and none of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited ("DTTL"), its global network of member firms or their related entities (collectively, the "Deloitte organization") is, by means of this communication, rendering professional advice or services. Before making any decision or taking any action that may affect your finances or your business, you should consult a qualified professional adviser.

No representations, warranties or undertakings (express or implied) are given as to the accuracy or completeness of the information in this communication, and none of DTTL, its member firms, related entities, employees or agents shall be liable or responsible for any loss or damage whatsoever arising directly or indirectly in connection with any person relying on this communication. DTTL and each of its member firms, and their related entities, are legally separate and independent entities.

About Deloitte

Deloitte refers to one or more of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited ("DTTL"), its global network of member firms, and their related entities (collectively, the "Deloitte organization"). DTTL (also referred to as "Deloitte Global") and each of its member firms and related entities are legally separate and independent entities, which cannot obligate or bind each other in respect of third parties. DTTL and each DTTL member firm and related entity is liable only for its own acts and omissions, and not those of each other. DTTL does not provide services to clients. Please see www.deloitte.com/about to learn more.

Deloitte provides industry-leading audit and assurance, tax and legal, consulting, financial advisory, and risk advisory services to nearly 90% of the Fortune Global 500® and thousands of private companies. Our professionals deliver measurable and lasting results that help reinforce public trust in capital markets, enable clients to transform and thrive, and lead the way toward a stronger economy, a more equitable society and a sustainable world. Building on its 175-plus year history, Deloitte spans more than 150 countries and territories. Learn how Deloitte's approximately 415,000 people worldwide make an impact that matters at www.deloitte.com.